

HomeTexts and StatusInternational Commercial Arbitration

Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards (New York, 1958) (the "New York Convention")

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The UNCITRAL Secretariat also prepares yearly a document containing the Status of Conventions and Enactments of UNCITRAL Model Laws, which is available on the web page of the corresponding [UNCITRAL Commission Session](#).

All dates: DD/MM/YYYY

State	Notes	Signature	Ratification, Accession(*), Approval(†), Acceptance(‡) or Succession(§)	Entry into force
Afghanistan	(a), (c)		30/11/2004(*)	28/02/2005
Albania			27/06/2001(*)	25/09/2001
Algeria	(a), (c)		07/02/1989(*)	08/05/1989
Andorra	(a)		19/06/2015(*)	17/09/2015
Angola			06/03/2017(*)	04/06/2017
Antigua and Barbuda	(a), (c)		02/02/1989(*)	03/05/1989
Argentina	(a), (c)	26/08/1958	14/03/1989	12/06/1989
Armenia	(a), (c)		29/12/1997(*)	29/03/1998
Australia			26/03/1975(*)	24/06/1975
Austria			02/05/1961(*)	31/07/1961
Azerbaijan			29/02/2000(*)	29/05/2000
Bahamas			20/12/2006(*)	20/03/2007
Bahrain	(a), (c)		06/04/1988(*)	05/07/1988
Bangladesh			06/05/1992(*)	04/08/1992
Barbados	(a), (c)		16/03/1993(*)	14/06/1993
Belarus	(b)	29/12/1958	15/11/1960	13/02/1961
Belgium	(a)	10/06/1958	18/08/1975	16/11/1975
Belize	(i)		15/03/2021(*)	13/06/2021
Benin			16/05/1974(*)	14/08/1974
Bhutan	(a), (c)		25/09/2014(*)	24/12/2014
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)			28/04/1995(*)	27/07/1995

Bosnia and Herzegovina	(a), (c), (i)		01/09/1993(\$)	06/03/1992
Botswana	(a), (c)		20/12/1971(*)	19/03/1972
Brazil			07/06/2002(*)	05/09/2002
Brunei Darussalam	(a)		25/07/1996(*)	23/10/1996
Bulgaria	(a), (b)	17/12/1958	10/10/1961	08/01/1962
Burkina Faso			23/03/1987(*)	21/06/1987
Burundi	(c)		23/06/2014(*)	21/09/2014
Cabo Verde			22/03/2018(*)	20/06/2018
Cambodia			05/01/1960(*)	04/04/1960
Cameroon			19/02/1988(*)	19/05/1988
Canada	(d)		12/05/1986(*)	10/08/1986
Central African Republic	(a), (c)		15/10/1962(*)	13/01/1963
Chile			04/09/1975(*)	03/12/1975
China	(a), (c), (h)		22/01/1987(*)	22/04/1987
Colombia			25/09/1979(*)	24/12/1979
Comoros			28/04/2015(*)	27/07/2015
Cook Islands			12/01/2009(*)	12/04/2009
Costa Rica		10/06/1958	26/10/1987	24/01/1988
Côte d'Ivoire			01/02/1991(*)	02/05/1991
Croatia	(a), (c), (i)		26/07/1993(\$)	08/10/1991
Cuba	(a), (c)		30/12/1974(*)	30/03/1975
Cyprus	(a), (c)		29/12/1980(*)	29/03/1981
Czechia	(a), (b)		30/09/1993(\$)	01/01/1993
Democratic Republic of the Congo			05/11/2014(*)	03/02/2015
Denmark	(a), (c), (f)		22/12/1972(*)	22/03/1973
Djibouti	(a), (c)		14/06/1983(\$)	27/06/1977
Dominica			28/10/1988(*)	26/01/1989
Dominican Republic			11/04/2002(*)	10/07/2002
Ecuador	(a), (c)	17/12/1958	03/01/1962	03/04/1962
Egypt			09/03/1959(*)	07/06/1959
El Salvador		10/06/1958	26/02/1998	27/05/1998
Estonia			30/08/1993(*)	28/11/1993
Ethiopia	(a), (c), (i)		24/08/2020(*)	22/11/2020
Fiji			27/09/2010(*)	26/12/2010
Finland		29/12/1958	19/01/1962	19/04/1962
France	(a)	25/11/1958	26/06/1959	24/09/1959
Gabon			15/12/2006(*)	15/03/2007
Georgia			02/06/1994(*)	31/08/1994
Germany		10/06/1958	30/06/1961	28/09/1961
Ghana			09/04/1968(*)	08/07/1968
Greece	(a), (c)		16/07/1962(*)	14/10/1962
Guatemala	(a), (c)		21/03/1984(*)	19/06/1984
Guinea			23/01/1991(*)	23/04/1991
Guyana			25/09/2014(*)	24/12/2014
Haiti			05/12/1983(*)	04/03/1984
Holy See	(a), (c)		14/05/1975(*)	12/08/1975
Honduras	(a), (c)		03/10/2000(*)	01/01/2001
Hungary	(a), (c)		05/03/1962(*)	03/06/1962
Iceland			24/01/2002(*)	24/04/2002
India	(a), (c)	10/06/1958	13/07/1960	11/10/1960

Indonesia	(a), (c)		07/10/1981(*)	05/01/1982
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	(a), (c)		15/10/2001(*)	13/01/2002
Iraq	(a), (c), (i)		11/11/2021(*)	09/02/2022
Ireland	(a)		12/05/1981(*)	10/08/1981
Israel		10/06/1958	05/01/1959	07/06/1959
Italy			31/01/1969(*)	01/05/1969
Jamaica	(a), (c)		10/07/2002(*)	08/10/2002
Japan	(a)		20/06/1961(*)	18/09/1961
Jordan		10/06/1958	15/11/1979	13/02/1980
Kazakhstan			20/11/1995(*)	18/02/1996
Kenya	(a)		10/02/1989(*)	11/05/1989
Kuwait	(a)		28/04/1978(*)	27/07/1978
Kyrgyzstan			18/12/1996(*)	18/03/1997
Lao People's Democratic Republic			17/06/1998(*)	15/09/1998
Latvia			14/04/1992(*)	13/07/1992
Lebanon	(a)		11/08/1998(*)	09/11/1998
Lesotho			13/06/1989(*)	11/09/1989
Liberia			16/09/2005(*)	15/12/2005
Liechtenstein	(a)		07/07/2011(*)	05/10/2011
Lithuania	(b)		14/03/1995(*)	12/06/1995
Luxembourg	(a)	11/11/1958	09/09/1983	08/12/1983
Madagascar	(a), (c)		16/07/1962(*)	14/10/1962
Malawi	(a),(c),(i)		04/03/2021(*)	02/06/2021
Malaysia	(a), (c)		05/11/1985(*)	03/02/1986
Maldives			17/09/2019(*)	16/12/2019
Mali			08/09/1994(*)	07/12/1994
Malta	(a), (i)		22/06/2000(*)	20/09/2000
Marshall Islands			21/12/2006(*)	21/03/2007
Mauritania			30/01/1997(*)	30/04/1997
Mauritius			19/06/1996(*)	17/09/1996
Mexico			14/04/1971(*)	13/07/1971
Monaco	(a), (c)	31/12/1958	02/06/1982	31/08/1982
Mongolia	(a), (c)		24/10/1994(*)	22/01/1995
Montenegro	(a), (c), (i)		23/10/2006(\$)	03/06/2006
Morocco	(a)		12/02/1959(*)	07/06/1959
Mozambique	(a)		11/06/1998(*)	09/09/1998
Myanmar			16/04/2013(*)	15/07/2013
Nepal	(a), (c)		04/03/1998(*)	02/06/1998
Netherlands	(a), (e)	10/06/1958	24/04/1964	23/07/1964
New Zealand	(a)		06/01/1983(*)	06/04/1983
Nicaragua			24/09/2003(*)	23/12/2003
Niger			14/10/1964(*)	12/01/1965
Nigeria	(a), (c)		17/03/1970(*)	15/06/1970
North Macedonia	(c), (i)		10/03/1994(\$)	17/11/1991
Norway	(a), (j)		14/03/1961(*)	12/06/1961
Oman			25/02/1999(*)	26/05/1999
Pakistan	(a)	30/12/1958	14/07/2005	12/10/2005
Palau	(a), (c)		31/03/2020	29/06/2020
Panama			10/10/1984(*)	08/01/1985
Papua New Guinea			17/07/2019(*)	15/10/2019
Paraguay			08/10/1997(*)	06/01/1998

Peru			07/07/1988(*)	05/10/1988
Philippines	(a), (c)	10/06/1958	06/07/1967	04/10/1967
Poland	(a), (c)	10/06/1958	03/10/1961	01/01/1962
Portugal	(a)		18/10/1994(*)	16/01/1995
Qatar			30/12/2002(*)	30/03/2003
Republic of Korea	(a), (c)		08/02/1973(*)	09/05/1973
Republic of Moldova	(a), (i)		18/09/1998(*)	17/12/1998
Romania	(a), (b), (c)		13/09/1961(*)	12/12/1961
Russian Federation	(b)	29/12/1958	24/08/1960	22/11/1960
Rwanda			31/10/2008(*)	29/01/2009
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	(a), (c)		12/09/2000(*)	11/12/2000
San Marino			17/05/1979(*)	15/08/1979
Sao Tome and Principe			20/11/2012(*)	18/02/2013
Saudi Arabia	(a)		19/04/1994(*)	18/07/1994
Sierra Leone	(a), (c), (i)		28/10/2020(*)	26/01/2021
Senegal			17/10/1994(*)	15/01/1995
Serbia	(a), (c), (i)		12/03/2001(\$)	27/04/1992
Seychelles	(a), (c), (i)		03/02/2020(*)	03/05/2020
Singapore	(a)		21/08/1986(*)	19/11/1986
Slovakia	(a), (b)		28/05/1993(\$)	01/01/1993
Slovenia	(i)		06/07/1992(\$)	25/06/1991
South Africa			03/05/1976(*)	01/08/1976
Spain			12/05/1977(*)	10/08/1977
Sri Lanka		30/12/1958	09/04/1962	08/07/1962
State of Palestine			02/01/2015(*)	02/04/2015
Sudan			26/03/2018(*)	24/06/2018
Suriname	(a), (c)		10/11/2022(*)	08/02/2023
Sweden		23/12/1958	28/01/1972	27/04/1972
Switzerland		29/12/1958	01/06/1965	30/08/1965
Syrian Arab Republic			09/03/1959(*)	07/06/1959
Tajikistan	(a), (i), (j)		14/08/2012(*)	12/11/2012
Thailand			21/12/1959(*)	20/03/1960
Timor Leste			17/01/2023(*)	17/04/2023
Tonga	(c)		12/06/2020(*)	10/09/2020
Trinidad and Tobago	(a), (c)		14/02/1966(*)	15/05/1966
Tunisia	(a), (c)		17/07/1967(*)	15/10/1967
Türkiye	(a), (c)		02/07/1992(*)	30/09/1992
Turkmenistan	(a), (c), (i)		04/05/2022(*)	02/08/2022
Uganda	(a)		12/02/1992(*)	12/05/1992
Ukraine	(b)	29/12/1958	10/10/1960	08/01/1961
United Arab Emirates			21/08/2006(*)	19/11/2006
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	(a), (g)		24/09/1975(*)	23/12/1975
United Republic of Tanzania	(a)		13/10/1964(*)	11/01/1965
United States of America	(a), (c)		30/09/1970(*)	29/12/1970

Uruguay			30/03/1983(*)	28/06/1983
Uzbekistan			07/02/1996(*)	07/05/1996
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	(a), (c)		08/02/1995(*)	09/05/1995
Viet Nam	(a), (b), (c)		12/09/1995(*)	11/12/1995
Zambia			14/03/2002(*)	12/06/2002
Zimbabwe			29/09/1994(*)	28/12/1994

## Parties: 172

### Notes

(a) This State will apply the Convention only to recognition and enforcement of awards made in the territory of another contracting State.

(b) With regard to awards made in the territory of non-contracting States, this State will apply the Convention only to the extent to which those States grant reciprocal treatment.

(c) This State will apply the Convention only to differences arising out of legal relationships, whether contractual or not, that are considered commercial under the national law.

(d) Canada declared that it would apply the Convention only to differences arising out of legal relationships, whether contractual or not, that were considered commercial under the laws of Canada, except in the case of the Province of Quebec, where the law did not provide for such limitation.

(e) On 24 April 1964, the Netherlands declared that the Convention shall apply to the Netherlands Antilles.

(f) On 10 February 1976, Denmark declared that the Convention shall apply to the Faeroe Islands and Greenland.

(g) On 24 February 2014, the United Kingdom submitted a notification to extend territorial application of the Convention to the British Virgin Islands. For the following territories, the United Kingdom has submitted notifications extending territorial application and declaring that the Convention shall apply only to the recognition and enforcement of awards made in the territory of another Contracting State: Gibraltar (24 September 1975), Isle of Man (22 February 1979), Bermuda (14 November 1979), Cayman Islands (26 November 1980), Guernsey (19 April 1985), Bailiwick of Jersey (28 May 2002).

(h) Upon resumption of sovereignty over Hong Kong on 1 July 1997, the Government of China extended the territorial application of the Convention to Hong Kong, Special Administrative Region of China, subject to the statement originally made by China upon accession to the Convention. On 19 July 2005, China declared that the Convention shall apply to the Macao Special Administrative Region of China, subject to the statement originally made by China upon accession to the Convention.

### Reservations or other notifications

(i) This State formulated a reservation with regards to retroactive application of the Convention.

(j) This State formulated a reservation with regards to the application of the Convention in cases concerning immovable property.